



Learners with Special Educational Needs and Disabilities (SEND) Policy

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Statutory Guidance	The national curriculum in England Key stages 3 and 4 framework document (Dec 2014) Listening to and involving children and young people (Jan 2014) Keeping children safe in education (March 2018) Working together to safeguard children (September 2018) Exclusion from maintained schools, academies and pupil referral units in England. (September 2017)
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SEND Policy

“Be the best you can”

1. Skinners’ Academy Inclusion Statement

“Regular schools with [an] inclusive orientation are the most effective means of combating discriminatory attitudes, creating welcoming communities, building an inclusive society and achieving education for all”. UNESCO Salamanca Statement [1994]

Skinners’ Academy believes strongly in meeting the individual needs of students within its diverse community, and takes a robust, strategic approach to doing so. Our culture of inclusion enables everyone to participate in all areas of Academy life and beyond. We believe diversity should be respected, appreciated and celebrated by all who are learning, teaching or visiting the Academy. Every teacher is responsible and accountable for the progress and development of the students in their class, including those with SEND.

We are aspirational for all our students and we believe that all our students are entitled to an appropriate education, one that is suitable to their needs, promotes high standards and achieves excellent outcomes.

2. Aims

Our aims for all students [including those with SEND] to

- achieve their best
- become confident individuals, living fulfilling lives, and
- make a successful transition into adulthood, whether into employment, further or higher education or training.

3. Objectives

- To identify and provide for students who have special educational needs and additional need
- To work within the guidance provided in the SEND Code of Practice, 2014
- To operate a “whole student, whole school” approach to the management and provision of support for special educational needs
- To provide a Special Educational Needs Co-ordinator (SENDCO) who will work with the SEN Policy
- To provide support and advice for all staff working with special educational needs students

4. Identifying Special Educational Needs

There are four broad categories of need described in the SEND Code of Practice (2015):

- Communication and interaction
- Cognition and learning
- Social, emotional and mental health difficulties
- Sensory and/or physical

The purpose of identification is to ascertain the action the Academy needs to take, not to fit a student into a category. At Skinners' we identify the needs of students by considering the whole child not just the special educational needs of the child/young person.

The following may impact on the progress and attainment of students, but do not automatically lead to identification of a special educational need:

- Disability (the Code of Practice outlines the "reasonable adjustment" duty for all settings and schools provided under current Disability Equality legislation – these alone do not constitute SEN)
- Attendance and Punctuality
- Health and Welfare
- EAL
- Being in receipt of Pupil Premium Grant
- Being a Looked After Child
- Being a child of Serviceman/woman

5. Skinners' Academy's Approach to SEND Support

Where a student is identified as having SEND, to enable the student to participate, learn and make progress the Academy will take action to:

- remove barriers to learning
- put effective special educational provision in place. Where possible, students will have access to the smallest available ratio of staff to student- this will be determined by both staffing and level of need.

SEND support should arise from a four-part cycle, known as the graduated approach, through which earlier decisions and actions are revisited, refined and revised, leading to a growing understanding of the student's needs and of what supports the student in making good progress and securing good outcomes.

The four stages of the cycle are: • **Assess** • **Plan** • **Do** • **Review**.

The graduated approach starts at whole-Academy level. Teachers are continually assessing, planning, implementing, and reviewing their approach to teaching all children. However, where a potential special educational need has been identified, this cyclical process becomes increasingly personalised:

- Individualised assessment leads to a growing understanding of the barriers to and gaps in the student's learning.
- Continual reflection on approaches to meeting the student's needs leads to a growing understanding of strategies that enable the student to make good progress and achieve good outcomes

a. Managing Students on the SEN register

At Skinners' Academy, the identification of Special Educational Needs will take into account the views of the Head of Year (and other members of the pastoral team), subject teachers, parents, the student and the advice of appropriate professionals.

Student's needs will be identified as possible through:

1. The analysis of assessment and tracking data
2. Classroom-based assessment and monitoring
3. Concerns raised by parents, or the student themselves.
4. Standardised screening or assessment tools
5. Information from previous schools
6. Information from other agencies, services or professionals (e.g. Educational Psychology Service, Speech and Language Therapists)
7. We recognise that for some students, their SEND will only become evident as they develop; therefore we are alert to emerging difficulties and recognise the importance of responding quickly. We recognise that while slow progress and low attainment do not necessarily mean that a child has SEN, they may be indicators of a range of learning difficulties or disabilities. Equally, we do not assume that attainment in line with chronological age means that there is no learning difficulty or disability. We know that some learning difficulties and disabilities occur across the range of cognitive ability and, left unaddressed may lead to frustration, which may manifest itself as disaffection, emotional or behavioural difficulties.

The list of students with SEND is reviewed termly by the Multi Agency Planning Meeting (MAP) team based on the information gathered by the SENDCO from within the Academy about the student's progress, alongside national data and expectations of progress together with other information about the student's needs which are not necessarily SEND, but may influence the actions to be taken.

The SEN department carries out additional assessments as appropriate. For higher levels of need the Academy is also able to draw on more specialised assessments from external agencies and professionals such as Speech and Language Therapists (SLTs) and Education Psychologists. The SENDCO meets with the student and their parents so all can develop a good understanding of the student's areas of strength and difficulty, the parents' concerns, the agreed outcomes sought for the child and the next steps. We also inform parents and students about the local authority's Information, Advice and Support Service. We will formally inform parents if we decide to provide a student with SEN support. The SENDCO will agree in consultation with the parent and the student the adjustments, interventions and support to be put in place, as well as the expected impact on progress, development or behaviour.

b. Provision for students with SEND Curriculum and teaching

“Special educational provision is educational or training provision that is additional to or different from” that made generally for others of the same age. This means provision that goes beyond the differentiated approaches and learning arrangements normally provided as part of high quality, personalised teaching” *SEN Code of Practice (January 2015)*

The Academy's Teaching and Learning Policy gives full details of the expectations for classroom teaching at Skinners' and emphasizes the importance of high expectations, challenge, and differentiation. These will continue to set expectations in the training and performance management of teaching staff.

Teachers' planning for lessons is based around the prior attainment of individuals and groups within the class – this includes individual students with SEND. The link to the list of students with SEND is sent at least termly to every member of teaching staff. Students who do not meet the threshold for SEND Support, but who we feel may require monitoring and additional guidance within their lessons, also appear on this list.

Information about each student with an Educational Health Care Plan or on school support is contained on the Academy's management system, known as a Student Profile. This contains details of their condition or needs; lists the potential barriers to progress and then how these are to be overcome in the classroom environment and around the Academy.

Students with SEN may have objectives set for them within lessons that are 'additional to' or 'different from' those normally provided as part of the curriculum offer (SEND Code of Practice, 2015). In practice, this may mean that teachers may anticipate and encourage different outcomes from students who are working with the same lesson content. Some students may also have access to different resources to scaffold their learning.

Interventions may include: assistive technology, specialist tuition, note takers and / or readers, in – class support provided by a Teaching Assistant and one-to-one and small group learning support, and access to therapies (for example, speech and language therapy). Subject teachers will remain responsible for working with the student on a daily basis. Subject teachers will work closely with any teaching assistants or specialist staff involved, to plan and assess the impact of support and interventions and how they can be linked to classroom teaching. The SENDCO will support the class or subject teacher in the further assessment of the child's particular strengths and weaknesses, in problem solving and advising on the effective implementation of support.

c. Academic Student Support

Additional support in terms of mentoring is allocated to some students. Students meet regularly with a member of staff to review academic progress. These Student Mentoring meetings will be used to provide additional guidance to teaching staff on the curriculum and teaching methods.

d. Outside Specialists

Where there are ongoing concerns about a student's progress, we may involve outside specialists. We work regularly with specialists from:

- Speech and Language Therapists- Hackney Learning Trust
- Educational Psychologists
- Specialist Teachers- Hackney Learning Trust
- Child and Adolescent Mental Health Services [CAMHS]

e. Review of SEND Provision

Reviews of provision are conducted with the aim of evaluating the effectiveness of the support and interventions in place. The Academy continues to work towards evaluating the impact, quality of the support and interventions alongside the student and their parents.

f. Requesting an Education, Health, Care needs assessment

In a few cases where, despite the support given to the student, expected progress has not been made, the Academy will consider requesting an Education, Health and Care needs assessment. Where a request is made to the LA, the student will have demonstrated significant cause for concern. The Academy provides detailed written evidence to the LA; the LA must decide within six weeks whether to carry out such an assessment and must inform the parents of their decision.

g. Annual Review of a Statement or EHC Plan of Special Educational Needs

All statements or EHC Plans are reviewed at least annually with the parents, the student, the LA and the Academy. The Academy will work alongside all relevant LA processes but cannot guarantee

timeframes in place by the local authority. The LA and Academy will aim to consider whether any amendments need to be made to the description of the student's needs or to the special educational provision specified in the statement or EHC Plan. The annual review will focus on what the student has achieved as well as on difficulties that need to be resolved.

h. Criteria for Exiting the SEND register

At termly Multi-Disciplinary Meetings the progress of students on the SEND register is reviewed and where students have made adequate progress, a student may exit from the SEND register.

Adequate progress can be defined as:

- matches or betters the student's previous rate of progress
- ensures access to the full curriculum
- demonstrates an improvement in independence, social or personal skills
- demonstrates improvements in the student's behaviour
- is likely to lead to appropriate accreditation and participation in further education, training and/or employment

Parents and students are consulted once a decision to exit a student from the SEND register is made and the reason for exit discussed. The parent and student viewpoint is a key factor in the decision making process.

6. Supporting Students and Families

The Academy aims to work in partnership with parents and carers. We do so by:

- Working effectively with all other agencies supporting students and their parents giving parents and carers opportunities to play an active and valued role in their child's education
- Providing a key person to students with a high profile of need, who is the first point of contact for parents and a support to them
- Making parents and carers feel welcome
- Encouraging parents and carers to inform the Academy of any difficulties they perceive their child may be having or other needs the child may have which need addressing

- Instilling confidence that the Academy will listen and act appropriately
- Focusing on the child's strengths as well as areas of additional need
- Allowing parents and carers opportunities to discuss ways in which they and the Academy can help their child
- Agreeing targets for all students, in particular, those not making expected progress and, for some students identified as having special educational needs, involving parents in the planning and reviewing and monitoring progress against these targets
- Keeping parents and carers informed and giving support during assessment and any related decision-making process
- Making parents and carers aware of the Parent Partnership services
- Providing all information in an accessible way, including, where necessary, translated information for parents with English as an Additional Language

A link to Hackney Learning Trust's Local Offer can be found on the school website or in the Appendix together with the Academy's SEND Information Report.

7. Admission Arrangements for students with Special Educational Needs and Disabilities

The Academy's Admission Policy determines the admission of students to the Academy. In accordance with the Code of Practice on School Admissions, students are treated equally in the Admissions Procedures. Skinners' Academy will not refuse to admit a student with SEND unless the Academy are unable to meet their needs or the admission would impact on the educational provision of other students. Other students' are those students with whom the student with SEND will come into direct contact with on a regular basis. In line with the Equalities Act 2010, we will take all reasonable steps to provide effective educational provision.

8. Access arrangements for exams

Access Arrangements are non-standard arrangements approved before the examinations take place to enable candidates with SEND or temporary injuries to access assessments. The Equality Act 2010 requires awarding bodies to make reasonable adjustments where a candidate would be at a substantial disadvantage in comparison to someone who is not disabled. Concessions may include an extra time allowance, rest breaks, a prompter, specially prepared papers (owing perhaps to visual impairment), a word processor or scribe. Applications for Access Arrangements **must be supported by compelling evidence of need** together with a proven history of such arrangements being a candidate's normal way of working. The Academy will aim to consult with parents regarding access arrangements. In cases where there is a difference of opinion, the best interests of the student in question will always be the prime factor behind any decision.

a. Extra time for learning difficulties

A student must have an up-to-date assessment carried out no earlier than Year 9 by a specialist assessor approved by the Academy confirming a learning difficulty. In order to maintain the credibility of GCSE and GCE qualifications, the JCQ [Joint Council for Qualifications] defines the parameters as to what constitutes a 'substantial disadvantage'. To this end they have defined eligibility for up to 25% extra time as follows:

The special assessor's report must confirm that the student has:

- At least one 'below average' standardised score of 84 or less relating to speed of processing which has a **substantial** adverse effect on speed of working.
- In exceptional cases, up to 25% extra time may be awarded to students where the assessment confirms that the candidate has at least two 'low average' standardised scores between 85 and 89 relating to processing speed.
- In very rare and exceptional cases, students with a cluster of scores within the 'average' range of 90 to 94 may be considered if the awarding body deems there is sufficient compelling evidence for eligibility.

In all cases, supplementary compelling evidence will be required for inspection by the awarding bodies.

A recommendation from an Educational Psychologist alone does not guarantee eligibility for extra time. In the past, a large disparity between Verbal and Performance IQ could be used as an indicator for eligibility for extra time. This is no longer the case. Students must meet the above criteria before applications can be made to the awarding bodies. Furthermore, the JCQ has also advised that where a student has been awarded extra time for his or her GCSEs, there is not an automatic right for eligibility to continue to GCE. New applications for GCE examinations must be made to the awarding bodies and standardised scores must meet the above criteria in order to be approved. This will mean that some students who were awarded extra time in Year 11 may not now qualify for extra time in the Sixth Form.

It is not normally appropriate to grant more than 25% extra time in examinations. In exceptional cases, the awarding bodies may allow additional time where speed of processing is **substantially below average i.e. a score of 69 or less** may be considered, or where a candidate has multi-sensory impairment that **substantially** hinders speed of processing. In such circumstances, an up-to-date assessment will be required immediately before GCSE examinations and GCE examinations.

b. Post 16 assessment

Where Sixth Form students have been granted extra time, we recommend they have a **post age 16** assessment carried out towards the end of the Y12. Universities will ask for a post 16 assessment, and it is useful to have this in place by the time students start their application process via UCAS.

c. Extra time for medical reasons

A student may be eligible for extra time for a medical condition, physical disability, psychological condition or sensory impairment which has a **substantial** adverse effect on speed of processing. Applications may be made where appropriate, current and compelling medical evidence is available.

d. Bi-lingual dictionaries

Where certain criteria are met, bi-lingual translation dictionaries may be used in examinations by candidates whose first language is not English. This concession will only apply to certain examinations and will be subject to evidence of need. Where a candidate has been in the UK less than two years at the time of exams and where he/she has not been educated at an English-speaking

school, up to 25% extra time may be awarded where a bilingual dictionary is used [word for word translation only].

e. Use of a Word Processor

Where candidates have specific problems with handwriting due to dyslexia, dysgraphia or a similar condition as identified and confirmed by an educational psychologist, specialist teacher or medical practitioner, they may apply to use a word processor in examinations **providing it is the candidate's normal way of working and it reflects their specific needs.**

f. Emergency Arrangements

In the event that your son or daughter is ill or has an injury at the time of their examinations, it may be possible to apply for emergency access arrangements.

Please contact the Examinations Officer directly if you wish to seek clarification of the examination boards' requirements or to discuss individual circumstances.

g. Special Consideration

Special Consideration may be given **following** an examination in respect of an illness, accident or bereavement 'to ensure that candidates who suffer temporary illness, injury or indisposition **at the time of the examination** are given some compensation for their difficulties'. Applications must be made to the Examinations Officer **immediately** following the examination paper(s) affected, so prompt action in the production of supporting documentation (usually a doctor's letter) is necessary. The student and/or his or her parents **must** initiate the process and **provide medical evidence within two working days of the examination/s affected.**

9. Transition

a. Mid-year admission

If a student joins the Academy during the school year, we invite the student and their family to an admission meeting with an appropriate member such as the SENDCO, Head of Year or Head of EAL. The student will be assessed by our SENDCO, to ensure that the Academy is aware of any specific needs the student may have.

b. Support from Key Stage 2 (Years 3 - 6 in Primary School) to Key Stage 3 (Years 7- 8)

Our Vice principal for Key Stage 3 organises pastoral visits to all of the feeder primary schools during the summer term to meet with the students to answer any questions and help them feel more at ease with the transition process.

If a student has a statement/EHC Plan or SEND support at primary school, there will be a transition programme to ensure that the student needs are met as soon as they start in Year 7. When students join in Year 7, they are assessed during the first half term and these assessments together with information from the primary school and any available teacher assessments and observations to ensure:

- The most appropriate support for the student
- The most appropriate groupings
- Participation in appropriate small group support

c. Support from Key Stage 3 (years 7 - 8) to Key Stage 4 (Years 9 - 11)

During the spring term of Year 9, the Academy holds an options evening where parents are invited into the Academy to discuss the various options on offer for their children.

The Academy dedicates one of the PSHCE Drop Down days to offer various workshops and advice to students on options available to them. Students will have support from their Head of Year and Advisor together with set appointments during the Academy day with senior leaders to discuss their options and career choices.

If a student has a Statement of SEND or an EHC Plan, the Annual Review in Year 9 is a Transition Review, where options for after Year 11 are considered, and decisions made about courses of study in Years 10 and 11. Where possible, a careers advisor will be present at the Year 9 Transition Review.

In regular parental consultation meetings for students with SEND, students and parents are able to consider their choices and preferences for courses of study at Key Stage 4, as well as starting to think about choices after Year 11.

d. Transition to adulthood, Post 16

The Academy works closely with the careers advisor to ensure students with a statement/EHC Plan or disability have a Transition Plan in place. The main aim of the plan is to focus on raising aspirations, ensuring a wide range of options for students with SEN and supporting them in going on to achieve the best possible outcomes in further education or employment.

During the post 16 transition meetings students are supported to develop their understanding of the range of post-16 options that may be available to students who choose to leave Skinners' Academy at the end of Year 11. Students are given every opportunity to make informed decisions about the next stage in their education or their introduction to training or employment.

e. Transferring to a New School

The Academy liaises closely with staff at the new school and provides them with all the necessary information about the student, including student files, so that appropriate arrangements can be made to make the transition from one school to another as smooth as possible for the student.

10. Supporting Students with Medical Conditions

Skinners' Academy recognises that students at the Academy with medical conditions should be properly supported so that they have full access to education, including school trips and physical education. Some children/young people with medical conditions may be disabled and where this is the case the Academy will comply with its duties under the Equality Act 2010.

Some may also have special educational needs (SEND) and may have a statement, or Education, Health and Care (EHC) plan which brings together health and social care needs, as well as their special educational provision and the SEND Code of Practice (2014) is followed.

Academy policy on Supporting Students with Medical Conditions can be found via the Academy website.

11. Monitoring and Evaluation of SEND

The following are methods employed by Skinners' to monitor and evaluate the provision in place for students with SEND:

- The primary method of evaluation of SEND provision is in the close tracking of individual students' attainment.
- Teaching for students with SEND is evaluated via lesson observations.
- Drop in and work sampling.
- Monitoring formal targets set as part of the EHCP e.g. meetings with parents or reports
- Regular meetings between SENDCO and SEND Governor ensure Academy procedures are closely scrutinised.
- Effective line management and regular reviews of provision.
- Members of staff will continue to be given the opportunity to feedback on the Academy's approach to SEN following training sessions.

a. Complaints

If a parent/carer has a concern or complaint regarding SEND at Skinners' Academy, the following procedures should be followed:

- Initially discuss the concern with the class teacher and/or the SENDCO
- If this proves unsuccessful, the matter should be discussed with a member of SLT or the Principal
- Should the matter still be unresolved the parents /carers should detail their concern in writing to **the governor responsible for SEND** who can provide any advice/ support required.

Complaints made formally will be addressed in accordance with the Complaints Procedures.

12. Training and Resources

All teaching staff undertake induction on taking up a post and this includes a meeting with the SENDCO to explain the systems and structures in place around the school's SEND provision and practice and to discuss the needs of individual students. This is also supplemented by training and support from Hackney Learning Trust.

Training in meeting the needs of students with SEND is part of the Academy's annual programme of staff meetings. Training requirements are determined via lesson observation, teacher feedback, and the changing needs of students in the Academy.

The Academy's SENDCO regularly attend the LAs SENDCO network meetings in order to keep up to date with local and national updates in SEND. National updates are maintained through the Department of Education bulletins and SSAT and NASEN membership.

13. Roles and Responsibilities

Role	Academy Lead
SEND Governor	Evan Price
Designated Safeguarding Lead	Ben Howe

Deputy Designated Safeguarding Leads	Clare De Jode, Cathy Carroll (Academy nurse)
SENDCO	Suzanne Scott
Head of English as an Additional Language	Joanna Jargot

a. SEND Governor and SEND

The Governing Body is responsible for ensuring high quality policy and provision for students with Special Educational Needs. The SEND Governor meets the SENDCO on a termly basis to support the evaluation of SEND provision in the school.

b. Principal and Senior Leadership Team

Responsibility for monitoring and evaluating the progress of all students and for making strategic decisions which will maximise their opportunity to learn lies with the Principal and the Senior Leadership Team. The Line Manager for SEND is the Vice Principal and ensures that SEND matters are discussed regularly at SLT meetings.

c. SENDCO

The Academy's SENDCO has overall responsibility for students with Special Educational Needs and Disabilities (as defined in the 2015 SEN Code of Practice), including identification and coordination of provision. The SENDCO liaises with, advises and manages training for teaching staff relating to students with SEND and their needs, ensuring that individual plans written for students are put into practice. The SENDCO is responsible for annual reviews and other key meetings about students with SEND. The SENDCO manages referral procedures to the Local Authority to request High Needs funding and/or an Education Health and Care Plan (EHC Plan) when it is suspected that a student may have SEND which will require significant support. The SENDCO is responsible for the evaluation of the impact and effectiveness of all additional interventions for students with SEND. The SENDCO is responsible for liaising with other agencies and professions when necessary to support a student with SEND.

d. Heads of Year

At Skinners' Academy, the relevant Head of Year is normally the first point of contact for a parent wishing to discuss any concerns relating to their child. They have overall responsibility for monitoring the academic progress and wellbeing of students. They also liaise with teachers and other staff (including the SENDCO) about any interventions that may be required. Occasionally, the Head of Year may recommend direct contact with the advisor, who has day-to-day contact with students.

e. Subject teachers

The role of the subject teacher is to monitor the progress of each student and liaise proactively with the Head of Department/Head of Year and/or SENDCO about the additional needs of particular students. Lesson planning by subject teachers must take account of the individual needs of students with SEND and demonstrate high expectations and sensitivity towards these students ensuring there is adequate opportunity for SEND students to working on agreed targets which are genuinely additional to or different from those normally provided as part of the differentiated curriculum offer and strategies". (*SEND Code of Practice 2015*)

f. Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL)

The DSL is a vital point of contact whenever there is any concern about the welfare of a child.

14. Storing and Managing Information

SEND documentation about individual students is stored very securely both on paper and in electronic form in accordance with the Academy's Data Protection Policy.

15. Reviewing the SEND Policy

The SEND Policy is reviewed annually taking into account the views of key stakeholders of the Academy and good practice expert guidance, as well as the procedures set out in legislation.

16. Accessibility

The definition of disability under the law is a wide one. A disabled person is someone who has a physical or mental impairment that has an adverse, substantial and long-term effect on their ability to carry out normal day to day activities.

We are aware that not every disabled student has special educational needs, and that not all students with SEND are disabled. We are pro-active at making "Reasonable Adjustments" for disabled students to ensure that they have full and equal access to the building and the wide and varied curriculum.

We consider all users, including staff, governors, visitors and others who use the Academy and remove barriers that might deny anyone access to our Academy/services:

- The layout of our Academy building is simple, spacious, attractive, accessible, and clearly signposted.
- Students with a physical disability have the option of using a lift to help them move around the school and access all classroom and areas with minimum disruption to their learning.
- Our programme of extra-curricular activities is accessible for all students.
- Most equipment used in classrooms is accessible to all students regardless of their needs, and we provide adaptive technology or other equipment for those who need it to access the curriculum.

We welcome disabled students at Skinners' Academy and we will always do our utmost to make the adjustments to the building, curriculum and resources needed.

See Accessibility Policy for further information.

17. Safeguarding students with SEND

Skinners' Academy is committed to promoting the safety and mental/physical well-being of all young people. We seek to ensure that all students feel safe at all times, as we understand that emotional and social aspects of learning create a foundation for all academic learning. If a young person has not been supported to understand, express and resolve their feelings, they may not have the ability to share with other children, resolve the small conflicts that arise in day-to-day classroom life, or concentrate on learning. Their frustrations may cause a range of antisocial, disruptive, overly compliant or withdrawn behaviours.

The Working Together to Safeguard Children (2018) guidance promotes agencies to provide training for staff and early support and intervention for children and families. The groups considered at greater risk include children who:

- is disabled and has specific additional needs
- has special educational needs (whether or not they have a statutory Education, Health and Care Plan)
- is a young carer
- is showing signs of being drawn into anti-social or criminal behaviour, including gang involvement and association with organised crime groups
- is frequently missing/goes missing from care or from home
- is at risk of modern slavery, trafficking or exploitation
- is at risk of being radicalised or exploited
- is in a family circumstance presenting challenges for the child, such as drug and alcohol misuse, adult mental health issues and domestic abuse
- is misusing drugs or alcohol themselves
- has returned home to their family from care
- is a privately fostered child

Whilst it is difficult to gauge how the inter-relationships between the factors above increase risk further, the greater the number of stressors, the higher the risk of harm. The Academy seeks to adopt a rigorous monitoring process for the most vulnerable of students. The Multi-Disciplinary Team consisting of key pastoral leaders including the SENDCO and aims to ensure effective partnership between the SENDCO, designated safeguarding leads and pastoral leaders to enable the identification of children and siblings with the highest risks on intake to the Academy and over subsequent terms.

By linking the information on the Academy's SEND register, those with poor attendance, students who are looked-after, students with multiple exclusions and those who score highly on other risk factors such as socio-economic and parents/carers with on-going health concerns, resources can be effectively focussed. Our most vulnerable families struggling with these risk factors can appear distrustful of support and can be difficult to engage. Early identification offers a period of time to build safe, positive relationships which can prepare the way for coping during more difficult times, when links with staff can become strained.

The Academy recognises young people with disabilities and SEND have an increased vulnerability to abusive situations because they may need personal care and may have cognitive impairments that prevent an understanding of appropriate adult behaviour. A lack of effective communication skills to share concerns and a reliance on adults can also be important factors. Safeguarding children and young people with SEND requires the Academy to be understanding and responsive to the needs of the students to ensure those most vulnerable are free from all forms of exploitation and abuse including on-line cyber threats.

Appendices

1. The Skinners' Academy Information Report is accessible via the Academy website. See SEND pages at <http://www.skinnersacademy.org.uk/student-parent-zone/send/>
2. The Hackney Learning Trust Local Offer is accessible via the Hackney Learning Trust website. See www.learningtrust.co.uk
3. Contact details of support services for the parents of students with special educational needs.

Please contact the SENDco at senco@skinnersacademy.org.uk.

Links with other Services:

Head of Inclusion Team (Hackney Learning Trust)

Quita Symthe

quita.smythe@hackney.gov.uk

0208 820 7612

Visual Impairment Unit (Hackney Learning Trust)

Karol Kijewski

0208 820 7218

Educational Psychologist (Hackney Learning Trust)

Dr Beverley Graham

Beverley.graham@hackney.gov.uk

Speech and Language Therapists (Hackney Learning Trust)

0208 820 7619

Mark Sokahl (Hackney Learning Trust)

Specialist Teacher of Deaf and Partially Hearing Children

020 8820 7126

Travellers Unit (Hackney Learning Trust)

Sean Glancy - Advisory Teacher for Travellers

0208 820 7134 –not available on Thursdays

Child and Family Consultation Service (CFCS) (NHS East London Foundation Trust)

15 Homerton Road E9 6ED

0208 986 7351

Parent Partnership Service: www.parentpartnership.org.uk

01604 636 111

Virtual School for Looked After Students (Hackney):

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